

2nd Draft 4-22-05

Came:	Early Western Artists:		Came with:	what he did:
1832	Karl Bodmer	Prince Alexander Philip Maximilian	Painted Bands of Minnetonka Indians.	
1833-4	"	"	"	" up Missouri ^{250 mi.} " fight between Cree & Assiniboin & Piegan Indians. Published 2 Vol work on Exploits. 1838
1832-5	Capt. Benjamin Louis Eulalie de Bonneville & 110 men & Joseph Reddeford Walker as guide Spent 2 seasons on Snake River. He made notes & maps. He ret'd to Washington DC 1835 → US Army. He took command in Oregon Territory.			
1859	Albert Bierstadt (1830-1902) was German Artist who became great American landscape artist who sketched the Rocky Mts, Windriver range, Yosemite Valle, falls, & Canyon wall. Yosemite had been discovered by Joseph Reddeford Walker Nov 1833.			
	George Caleb Bingham was a		Artist who painted "The Trappers Return."	
Before 1837	^{26 July 23 Dec} George Catlin (1796-1872) Western Indian portrait artist who visited many Indian villages & many tribes, painting their portraits, & gained their confidences & becoming their friends. He wanted the US Government to purchase his many portraits & also establish a National Park in the Yellowstone country			
1855	Fredrick Piercy (1830-) He published a book: "Route from Liverpool to Salt Lake City, 1854." It included 45 of his drawings			

Refs: 1. World Book, 1980 Vol. 2: 228
2. Trailblazers, Time-Life pp 66-67
3. MD Magazine Aug 1978

George Caleb Bingham () He was an artist who painted "The Trappers Return."
Ref: Trailblazers pp. 66-67

British Captain William Black Captured Fort Astoria, *Oregon* on Pacific Shore 13 Dec. 1813.

Blackfeet Indians were very hostile toward Trappers.

Karl Bodmer () a Swiss artist traveled west with and sketched many scenes along the Missouri River and into Montana Rockies.

Karl Bodmer () who traveled west in early 1832's with the German naturalist Prince Alex. Phillip Maximilian.

Bodmer was an artist and painted a band of Minnetaree Indians. One tour was up the Missouri River in 1833-4 with Prince Macmillian 2500 Miles at Ft. McKenzie painted a fight between Cree, Assiniboins and Piegan Indians.

Prince Maximilian finally published a 2 volume work called "Travels in the Interior of North America in the years 1832-34."

Ref: "Trailblazers" pp. 118-119, 131, 138.

Louis Eulalie de (1796-1878)

Army Captain Benjamin Bonneville. He took leave from the US ARMY and led a well equipped party of 110 men into the west. Joseph Reddeford Walker was with him. They spent 2 seasons (1832-6) on the Snake River in the fall and on the Snake River in the Spring. He made notes and maps. He built a Fort on Green River (B. Folly) He ret'd to Washington 1835. He was reinstated in US Army by Pres. Andrew Jackson 1850 took command in Oregon Territory.

Ref: Trailblazers, pp 94-95

Heart Throbs of the West Vol 2 p. 15
World Book Vol 2: 372

1859

1872 Albert Bierstadt (1830-1902) was an German Artist who painted Yosemite Valley and canyon walls in 1859, and also sketches of Rocky Mts. and the Wind River. Yosemite was 1st discovered by Jos. R. Walker in Nov 1833.

Albert Bierstadt () painted the Yosemite Valley 39 years after Joseph R. Walker expedition discovered it. Ref: World Book Vol 2:228

BIERSTADT, BEER *stat*, **ALBERT** (1830-1902), was one of the greatest American romantic landscape painters. He first viewed the scenic grandeur of the American West in 1858, while traveling with a surveying expedition. He made on-the-spot sketches which he later developed into large panoramas of western mountains. These paintings are impressive, despite their simple, subdued color. Bierstadt received as high as \$35,000 for his work, but his reputation declined after his death. Today, his paintings, especially those on a smaller and more controlled scale, are popular because of a new interest in the romantic movement of the 1800's. Bierstadt was born in Solingen, Germany, and was brought to New Bedford, Mass., as a baby. He studied painting in Germany from 1853 to 1857.

FREDERICK A. SWEET

WB Vol 2:228

George Caleb Bingham () He was an artist who painted "The Trappers Return." Ref: Trailblazers pp. 66-67

List of Early Western Artists

✓ 1. Albert Bierstadt (1830-1902) German-born American romantic landscape artist. He painted Wind River Rockies and Yosemite Valley. He came west in 1859

Nov 1838 " " discovered by Joseph R Walker.

✓ 2. George Caleb Bingham () painted "Trappers Return,"

✓ 3. Fredrick Piercy, (1830-) in 1855, 45 of his drawings appeared in his book: "Route from Liverpool to Salt Lake Valley."

L 4. John Hafen ^{Swiss} (1856 - 1910) Studied in France 1890. Landscapes. Murals SL Temple. Portraits of Church Leaders. Landscapes in Midway

L 5. Danguart Anthon Weggeland ^{Norway} (1827-1918) art teacher, Danish, did Temple mural of SL, Manti, St. George. Scenery in SL Theater

L James Taylor Harwood (1860-1933) ^{Taught @ U of U Boat Scenes} Studied in Paris, made harnesses, saddles, whips - father.

L SL Studio. Landscapes Still Lifes
Harriet Richards Harwood (-1922) Studied in Paris. Landscapes.

L Edwin Evans () Studied in Paris

L J. B. Fairbanks (1855-1940) ^{SL Temple Murals} " " " " Landscapes. So Am & Cluff Archeologic Expedition

L J. Leo Fairbanks (1878-1940) Studied Paris ^{South} Avard Fairbanks () Sculptor

L Lorus Pratt (1855-1923) Studied in Paris. SL Temple Murals. Portraits.

L Lorus Pratt Jr (

Phineas H Young

L ^{CCA} Carl Christian Anton Christensen ^{Danish} (1831-1912) ^{Handcart Pioneer 18} SL Theatre Scenery, Logen, Manti, St. George. ^{Mormon History Panoramas. Folk artist} Murals - Weggeland,

L George M. Offinger ^{Portia} (1833-1917) Pioneer 1861. Landscapist, SL Theatre scenery, 1st Instructor in U. of Deseret,

L Wm. Warner Major (1804-1854) Pioneer 1848. Did portraits, Landscapes

L Alfred Lambourne (1866-1925) SL Theatre English. SL Temple. Poetry, Prose

Early Western Artists: Contd

Will Clawson () studied in Paris

John Willard Clawson (1855-1939) ^{Movie star} Portraits. Studied in Europe.

John Tullidge () Pioneer artist.

Edwin Deakin ^{English} (1838-1928) Painted Calif. Spanish Missions, Mt. Canyon scenes.

G Wesley Browning (1868-1951) Watercolor, Landscapes

Olive Belnap Jensen (1888-

Florence Ware () SL Theatre curtain paintings, Portrait Kate B Carter

Jack Vigos (1914-1983) Art instructor for Adults & Hi schools

Francis McKay Tresedar (1853-1933) Prison paintings Pioneer of 1862.

John Henry Moser () Studied in France. Friend of ^{Pablo} Picasso. Taught in Cedar City-Cache Co. School District. Painted Western Canyons.

Everett Thorpe ()

Minerva K. Teichert (1889-1976) Bk of Illustrations. Mura (Manti Temple.

Gary E Smith (1942-) Painted Church History: Jos Sm supervising Structure of Nauvoo Temple

H L A Culmer (1854-1899)

Thomas Moran () Am. West = deserts, Mts. Grand Canyon

George Beard

A B. Wright (1875-1952) SL Painter, Portraits, Landscapes, Studied France, painted ww II Died in France

Lee Greene Richards (1878-1950) Studied in France. Portraits Church Leaders Murals Id Falls T.

Mahouri M Young (1877-1957) Sculptor, etcher, draftsman Landscapes Seagull Monument, statues of Joseph & Hyrum, This is the Place 144 figures Marble statue BY in Wash DC

Cyrus E Dallin () Sculptor

John W Clawson

L A Ramsey

Mary Teasdel (1863-1937) Studied in Europe Watercolors,

Early Western Artists:

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- LeConte Stewart (1891-1990) Temple Murals, Landscapes, Taught @ Ogden H. Utah
 B F Larson (1892) Studied in Paris, Chicago Western Landscapes BYU Teacher
 Trevor Southey (1940-) BYU draftsman, drew premarital existence, resurrections
 Dale T Fletcher (1929-) Utah Berkeley BYU faculty, Teacher, Realism to abstraction
 David Lindsay
 Derek Hegstad
 Del Parson
 Don Olsen
 Van Allen () Ceramics
 Susan Beck () Paintings, drawings
 Alison Berkley () Sculptures
 Alex Bigney () Paintings
 Connie Bump () "
 Alice Brown Wagner () mixed media
 Anna Campbell Bliss () " " & printmaking
 Brent Gehring () sculpture
 Neil Hadlock () "
 Maggie Harrison () fiber
 Paul Heath ()
 Cyn Jepson () Ceramics
 Ray Jones () sculpture
 Susan Kirby () painting
 Bob Kleinschmidt () printmaking
 Anne McKeel () sculpture & drawing
 Sara Northner () Photography
 F. Anthony Smith () works on paper
 Bernice Succ () works on paper
 Richard Van Wagoner () painting

Early Western Artists:

~~Dee Jay Bowdell~~ } ~~sculptures~~

Ken Baxter Landscapes

Brent Birch

Bob Clarke Woodcarver

~~Richard Erdman~~ ~~Sculpture in marble, bronze~~

Robert Duncan painting

Kent Goodlife "

Bill L Hill Animal painting

Calvin Fletcher USU Art dept, Gathering Storm, Farm Home,

~~Frene Thompson~~ Karen & Suzie

~~Ed Fraughton~~ ~~Sculptures~~

Ed Taggart Paintings of Bear Lake, Dead Horse Point

Wilson Hurley Oil painting

W H D Koerner

Conrad Schwiering

Harrison Grougag

Harry Jackson

~~Arvid Fairbanks~~ ~~Sculpture~~

~~Dorothy Bearson~~ ~~ceramics~~

Lee Dillon

Ben Kajitani

John Takehara

Bibliography of Early Western Artists

1. Time-Life, "Trailblazers", pp 66-67
2. World Book Encyclopedia, 1980 B:228
3. Utah Historical Quarterly, Winter 1980 Vol. 48 #1
4. Halverson, W Dee, Midway - Portrait of a Town pp 141-147
5. Brief History of Springville, pp 103